



Power Quality Events in Silicon Valley

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DOE I-Grid Pilot Project

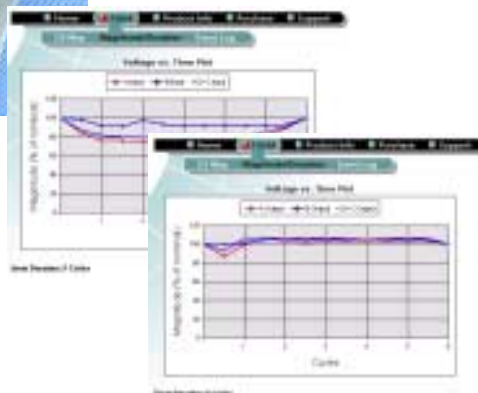
SoftSwitching, DOE & LBNL are initiating a pilot project for the I-Grid

- Deploying 50 I-Sense monitors in select Silicon Valley manufacturer facilities
 - A total of 5 – 8 manufacturers, clustered around 2-3 transmission substations
 - Participants install 5-10 I-Sense monitors at each facility
 - 1 at each service entrance
 - 1 each in front of 3-4 sensitive processes
 - Establish a mechanism to correlate voltage sags with observed process problems (log, callback procedure, etc.)
- Data from the pilot program will be shared with all participants via web-site interface
 - SoftSwitching to provide data base and website management of the I-Grid
 - Email notification of events provided free
- Proof-of-concept analysis of I-Grid data and develop a preliminary report that will be made available to pilot study participating members
 - Macro and system level indexing
 - Discrete event analysis
 - Correlation analysis (voltage sags with observed process problems)
 - Fault propagation and/or network analysis





I-Grid™ (Definition)

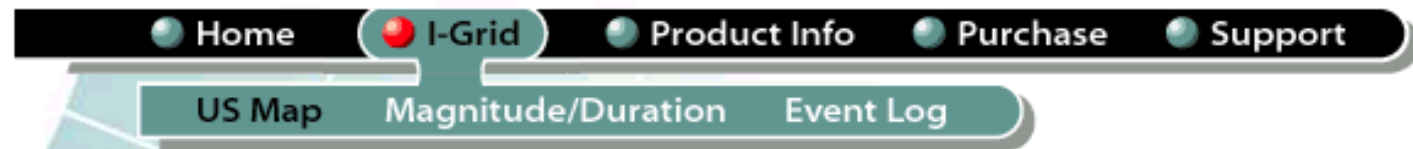


- **I-Sense™ Monitors**

- Nationwide network will consist of 50,000 geographically dispersed power quality and reliability monitors providing universally available data through the I-Grid backbone to the I-Grid server
- Prototype monitors have been deployed, end-to-end system is operational
- Large scale deployment to begin 4Q2001

- **I-Grid Website**

- Time-stamped site-specific data regarding power quality and reliability events
- Spatially and temporally correlated data from regional arrays of I-Sense monitors will allow realization of unique value streams
- Basic layer of PQ/PR data and highest level of benchmarking information is available free



We'll send it to you. Click [here](#).

Within last:

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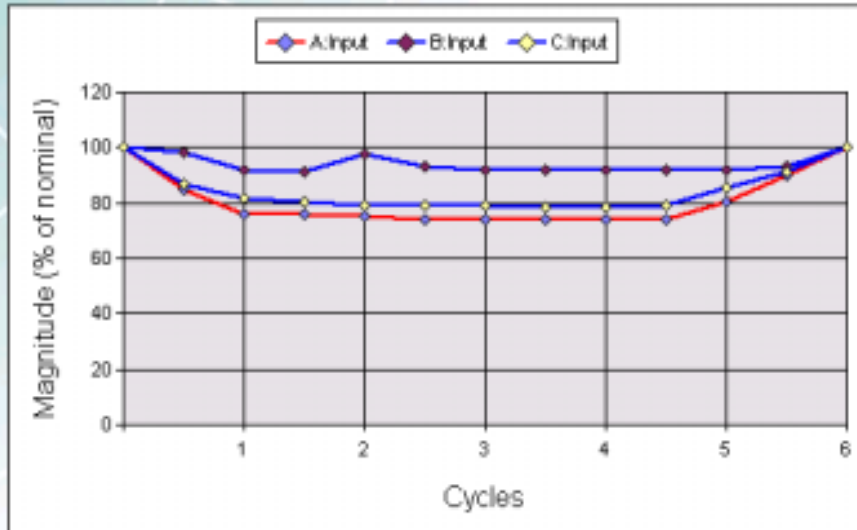


Events Recorded at Automotive Plant

Home I-Grid Product Info Purchase Support

US Map Magnitude/Duration Event Log

Voltage vs. Time Plot



Event Duration: 5 Cycles

INPUT

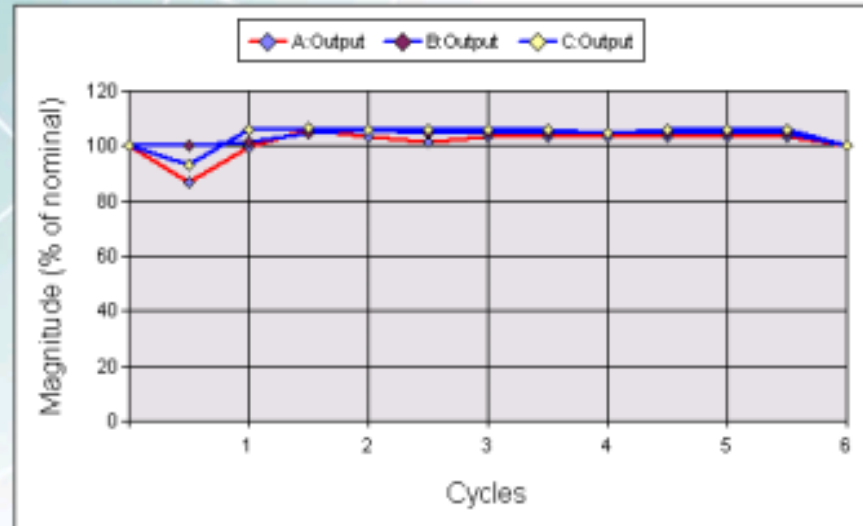
7/4/01 8:35:32 PM

CORRECTED OUTPUT

Home I-Grid Product Info Purchase Support

US Map Magnitude/Duration Event Log

Voltage vs. Time Plot



Event Duration: 5 Cycles





I-Grid Case Study



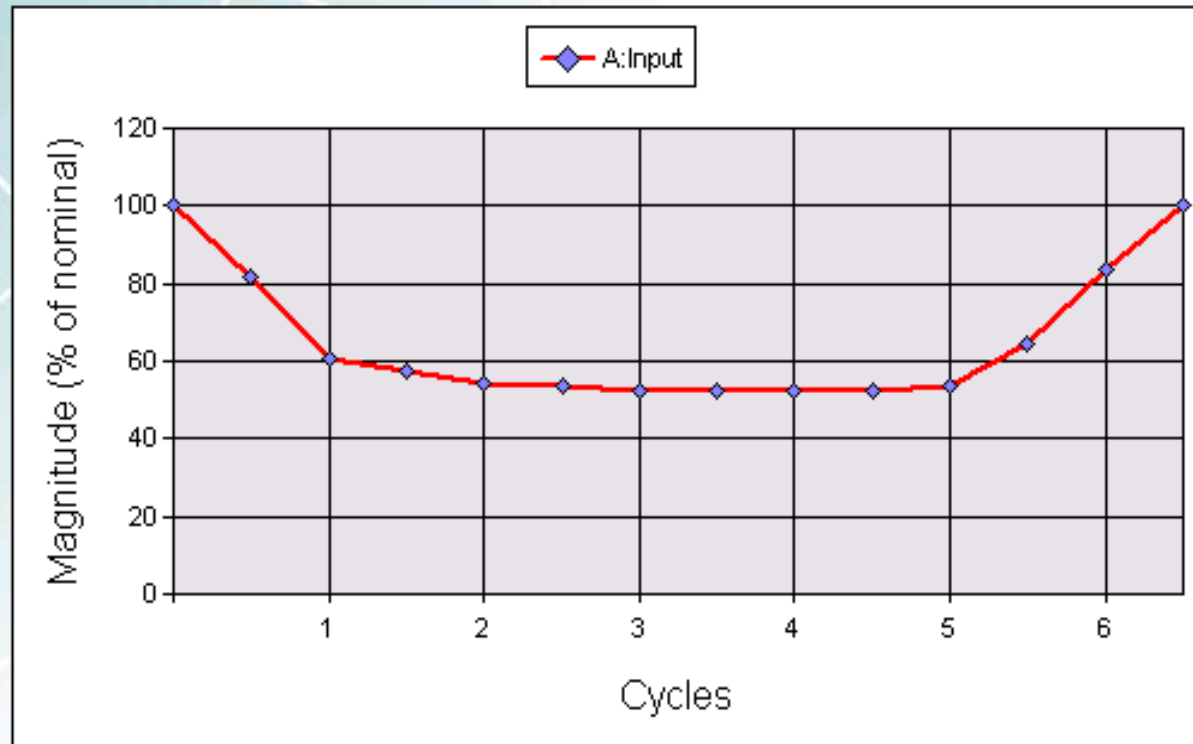
- 16 single phase sensors located around Madison, WI
- 2 events were recorded on 2/24/01
- 11 out of 16 monitors showed identical profiles for both events.
- Suggests line-to-line transmission level event was root cause

★ I-Sense Monitored Event
★ I-Sense Did Not Monitor Event



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Deepak Divan

[View My I-Nodes](#)[Manage My I-Nodes](#)[Manage My Account](#)[Logout](#)**Voltage vs. Time Plot****Sample Events****Event # 1****Time Stamp**

8/23/01, 3:19:26 AM

Duration

5.5 Cycles

Remaining Voltage

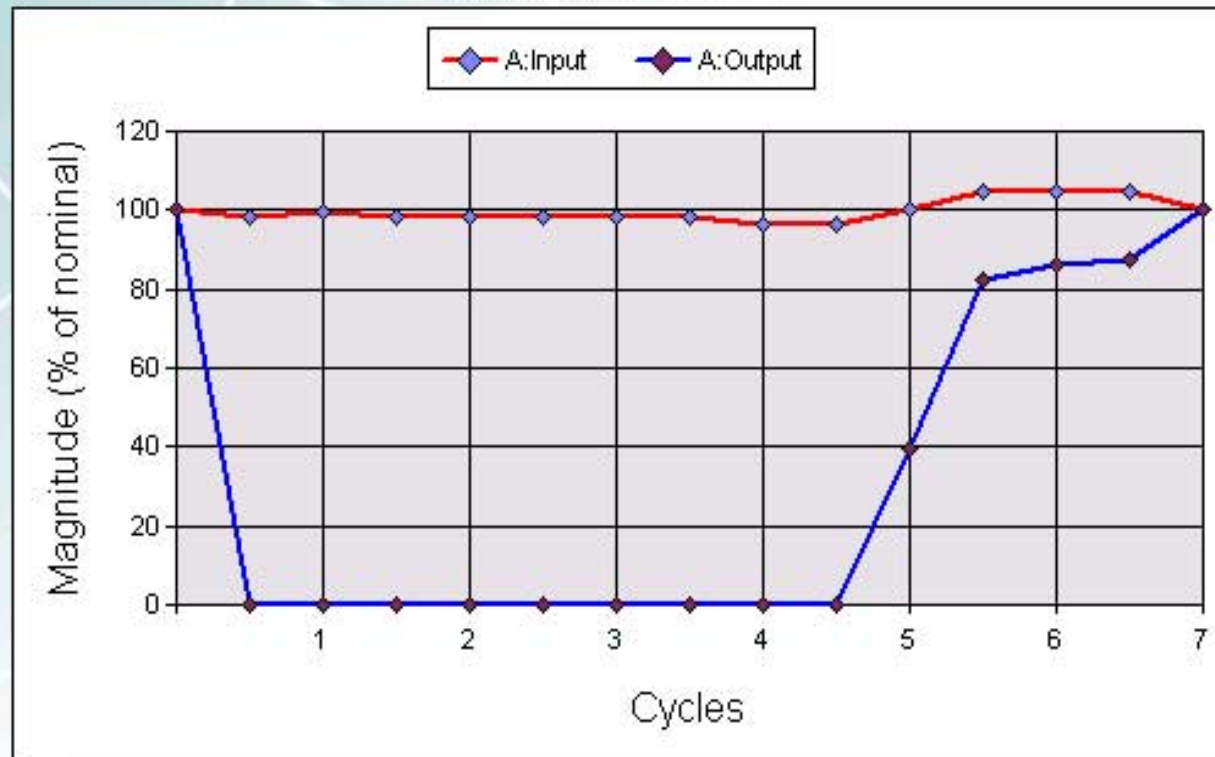
52%

Location

San Jose, CA

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[View My I-Nodes](#)[Manage My I-Nodes](#)[Manage My Account](#)[Logout](#)**Voltage vs. Time Plot****Sample Events****Event # 2****Time Stamp**

6/21/01, 2:51:19 AM

Duration

6 Cycles

Remaining Voltage

0%

Location

Madison, WI

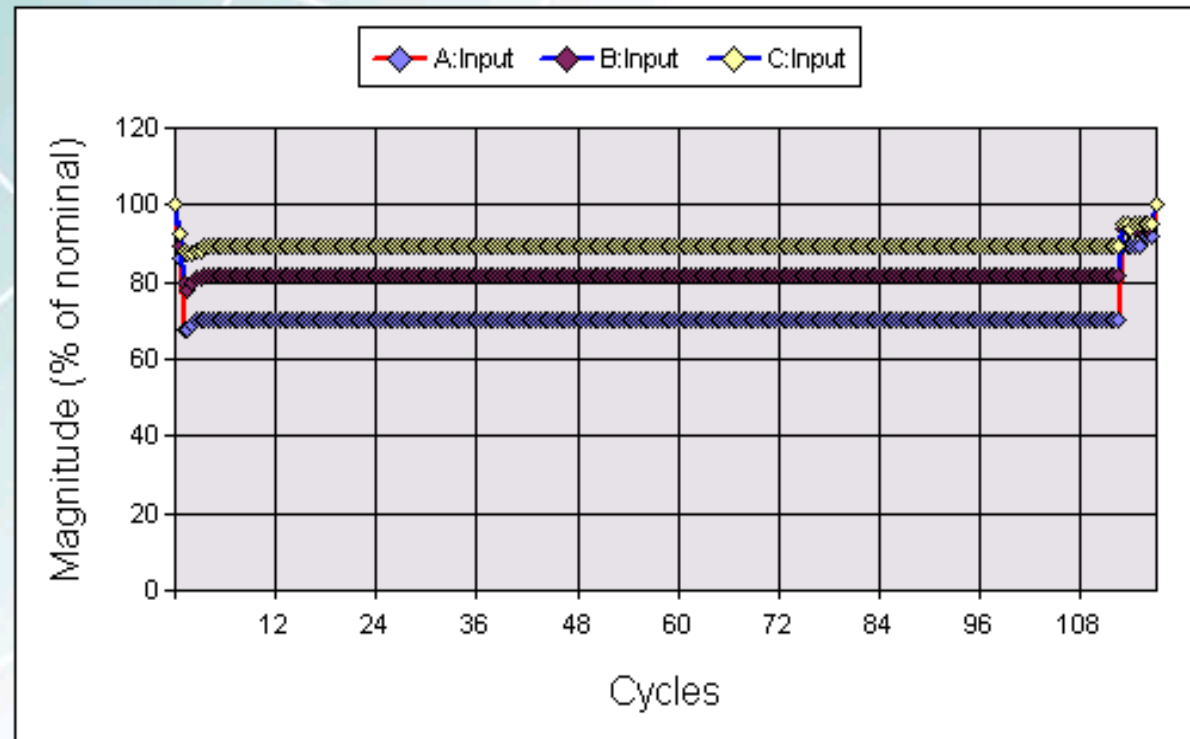
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Voltage vs. Time Plot



Sample Events

**3 Phase I-Node implemented
on the input of a 1 MW DySC
System at an Automobile
Assembly Plant**

Event # 8 (Input)

Time Stamp	8/24/01 1:56:15 PM
Duration	118 Cycles
Remaining Voltage	68%
Location	Southern US



I-Grid: A National Asset

- The power grid is a national asset which touches every home and business.
- The old and internet economies are converging with both dependent on high quality power.
- PQ misinformation abounds, efficient and effective decisions cannot be made, cost to economy is \$150 Billion per year.
- SoftSwitching's I-Grid™ is the information 'back-bone' being established to make PQ and PR information universally available.
- Availability of universal PQ and PR information would benefit:
 - Industrial and commercial users
 - Utilities
 - Policy makers
 - General public
- Elevated market awareness would make the market elastic and increase the potential size of the broader market.

